

# Package: L3bin (via r-universe)

September 5, 2024

**Title** Integerized Sinusoidal Binning Scheme for Level 3 Data

**Version** 0.0.0.9000

**Description** The NASA Ocean Biology processing Group L3 bin scheme, based on the sinusoidal map projection. Psuedo code for the binning scheme was published in Appendix A of NASA Technical Memorandum 104566, Vol. 32., listed in URL.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

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**URL** <https://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/format/l3bins/>,  
[https://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/technical/seawifs\\_reports/prelaunch/PreLVol32.pdf](https://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/technical/seawifs_reports/prelaunch/PreLVol32.pdf),  
<https://hypertidy.github.io/L3bin/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/hypertidy/L3bin/issues>

**Repository** <https://hypertidy.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/hypertidy/L3bin>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** ec061c398664847f5bf4ab079a3b0a2eb359779e

## Contents

bin_from_lonlat . . . . .	2
crop_bins . . . . .	2
extent_from_bin . . . . .	3
L3bin . . . . .	4
lonlat_from_bin . . . . .	4
row_from_lat . . . . .	5

<b>Index</b>	<b>6</b>
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bin_from_lonlat	<i>Generate bin number from longitude latitude.</i>
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**Description**

Bin number from longitude and latitude for a given grid with NUMROWS unique latitudes.

**Usage**

```
bin_from_lonlat(lon, lat, NUMROWS)
```

**Arguments**

lon	longitude
lat	latitude
NUMROWS	number of rows in the grid

**Details**

This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called lonlat2bin

**Value**

integer vector of bin number

**Examples**

```
bin_from_lonlat(147, -42, 1024)
bin_from_lonlat(c(0, 0, 0), c(-90, 0, 90), 1024)
```

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crop_bins	<i>Crop L3 init object with an extent</i>
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**Description**

Crop L3 list, returns bins that fall within the extent.

**Usage**

```
crop_bins(x, extent)
```

**Arguments**

x	L3bin object
extent	vector of 'c(xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)'

**Details**

This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called crop\_init

**Value**

integer vector of bins

**Examples**

```
init <- L3bin(24)
crop_bins(init, c(100, 110, -50, -45))
```

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extent_from_bin	<i>Calculate bin boundaries from bin number</i>
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**Description**

Calculate bin boundaries from bin number

**Usage**

```
extent_from_bin(bin, NUMROWS)
```

**Arguments**

bin	bin number
NUMROWS	relevant number of L3 bin rows

**Details**

Bin boundaries are the xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax edge of each bin - compare to the output of lonlat\_from\_bin' which returns only the centre of each bin. This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called bin2bounds

**Value**

matrix of extent columns xmin,xmax,ymin,ymax -

**Examples**

```
bins <- L3bin(NUMROWS = 12)
ex <- extent_from_bin(1:bins$totbins, 12)
plot(range(ex[,1:2]), range(ex[,3:4]), type = "n", asp = 1)
points(lonlat_from_bin(1:bins$totbins, 12), pch = "+", cex = .8)
rect(ex[,1], ex[,3], ex[,2], ex[,4])
```

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L3bin                      *Set up the basic values for the bin scheme for given number of rows.*

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### Description

This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called initbin

### Usage

```
L3bin(NUMROWS = 2160)
```

### Arguments

NUMROWS                      relevant number of L3 bin rows

### References

<https://oceancolor.gsfc.nasa.gov/docs/format/l3bins/>

### Examples

```
L3bin(1024)
```

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lonlat\_from\_bin              *Longitude and latitude from bin number.*

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### Description

Generate longitude and latitude coordinates from bin number.

### Usage

```
lonlat_from_bin(bins, NUMROWS)
```

### Arguments

bins                          bin number  
 NUMROWS                      number of rows in this grid

### Details

This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called bin2lonlat

### Value

matrix of longitude, latitude the centre coordinate of the bin

**Examples**

```
lonlat_from_bin(c(1, 184), 12)
```

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row_from_lat	<i>Latitude to row</i>
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**Description**

Row is 1-based, and starts at the southern-most row.

**Usage**

```
row_from_lat(lat, NUMROWS)
```

**Arguments**

lat	latitude
NUMROWS	number of rows in the grid

**Details**

This function previously lived in sosoc/croc where it is called .lat2row.

**Examples**

```
row_from_lat(-42, 1024)  
row_from_lat(c(-90, 0, 90), 1024)
```

# Index

`bin_from_lonlat`, [2](#)

`crop_bins`, [2](#)

`extent_from_bin`, [3](#)

`L3bin`, [4](#)

`lonlat_from_bin`, [4](#)

`row_from_lat`, [5](#)